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# 🛆 Altair

#### **ASHOK LEYLAND**



## **Student Details**



Name	
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## **Student Comments**



Problems Attempted	
Part A	Problem No 1 : Pressure Tank Problem No 2 - Control Arm
Part B	Problem No 1 - Clutch Pedal Problem No 3 - Aircraft Wing Rib
Part C	Not Attempted
Comments	The reason for my participation was to gather valuable experience in the field of Optimization. This contest really helped he to enhance my skills. I had a very pleasant and enjoyable experience. The training program was very helpful.



**Part A : Problem 1- Pressure Tank** 

## **Problem Overview and Assumptions**



- The problem was optimization of a pressure tank model for internal pressure conditions so as to minimize the maximum displacement on the walls of the tank.
- The model has been meshed with an element size of '5' with mixed element type (both tria and quad).
- A material has been defined whose 'E' and 'nu' has been specified according to problem statement.
- Properties for both 'Design' and 'Non-Design' region has been specified with thickness '2'.
- A Topographic design variable is specified in Design region. A 2-plane symmetry is specified. Optimum bead params are set.
- A static displacement response is set.
- An objective of minimizing the response is established.

## **Model and Result Pictures**



• Model setup-



#### • Baseline Analysis (MaxDisp=20.687)



• Optimization (MaxDisp=3.487)

Contour Plot Shape Change(Mag) Analysis system 5.000E+00 4.444E+00	Model info: C:\Users\Shashank\Desktop\Altair\PartA\Problem 1\New folder\PartA_Problem1_Tank_1_des.h3d Result: C:\Users\Shashank\Desktop\Altair\PartA\Problem 1\New folder\PartA_Problem1_Tank_1_des.h3d Design : Iteration 15 Frame 4
-3.889E+00	
──U.UUUE+UU ■ No resuit	
Max = 5.000E+00	
Grids 15778 Min = 0.000E+00	
Grids 15809	
Y X	

• Optimization (MaxDisp=7.467)

Contour Plot Shape Change(Mag) Analysis system 5.000E+00	Model info: C:\Users\Shashank\Desktop\Altair\PartA\Problem 1\New folder\PartA_Problem1_Tank_1_des.h3d Result: C;\ <mark>Users\Shas</mark> hank\Desktop\Altair\PartA\Problem 1\New folder\PartA_Problem1_Tank_1_des.h3d Design : Iteration 14
5.556E-01	
Max = 5.000E+00	
Grids 15811	
Min = 0.000E+00 Orido 15779	
Gilds 15/70	
Z A X	

#### **Result Observations**



- Thus it can be observed that the first optimization result is better than the second.
- Plot of .hgdata file for first optimization







	No of Iterations	Solver Time Taken (Attach Out Files)	Mass Savings %	Final Stress /Displacement %
Run 1 (Topography)	15	00:00:35	NA	Max Displacement=3.487
Run 2 (Topography)	14	00:00:34	NA	Max Displacement=7.467



Part A : Problem 2- Control Arm

## **Problem Overview and Assumptions**



- The problem was optimization of a Automotive control arm model for given loading conditions so as to minimize the maximum displacement on the point of action of forces.
- The model geometry was cleaned and a faulty edge was corrected.
- The model was tetra meshed using Volume tetra method.
- Properties for both 'Design' and 'Non-Design' region has been specified.
- A Topology design variable is specified in Design region.
- Two response is set-
  - Mass- Response Type mass.
  - Disp- Response Type static displacement at force application node.
- A constraint of disp of upper bound='.005'. (Value estimated through baserun)
- An objective of minimizing the mass response is established.

## **Model and Result Pictures**



• Model setup



#### Baseline Analysis (Load steps -Pot-hole, Brake, Corner)





Topology Optimization (element density>.3)



### **Result Observations**



- It has been observed that the displacements observed due to pot-forces is the maximum. This is basically due to lack of stiffness in the z direction.
- Plot of .hgdata fill.







	No of	Solver Time Taken	Mass Savings	Final Stress /Displacement
	Iterations	(Attach Out Files)	%	%
Run 1 (Topology)	13	00:00:10	60%	Volume fraction Constraint 0.3 % satisfied



Part B: Problem No 1 - Clutch Pedal

## **Problem Overview and Assumptions**



- The problem was optimization of a Clutch pedal for given loading conditions so as to minimize the weight of the part.
- A Topology design variable is specified in Design region. Also the draw type is set to single with the obstacle set to non design region.
- Two response is set-
  - Mass- Response Type mass.
  - Disp- Response Type static displacement at force application node.
- A constraint of disp of upper bound='.8'.
- An objective of minimizing the mass response is established.

### **Model and Result Pictures**



#### • Baseline analysis

Contour Plot Displacement(Mag) Analysis system 4.802E-01	Model info: C:\Users\Shashank\Desktop\Altair\PartB\Problem 1\New folder\PartB_Problem1_Clutch_Pedal_s2.h3d Result: C:\Users\Shashank\Desktop\Altair\PartB\Problem 1\New folder\PartB_Problem1_Clutch_Pedal_s2.h3d Subcase 2 (static) - Static Analysis : Iteration 0
	Frame 4
0.000E+00	
No result	
Grids 137339	
Min = 0.000E+00	
Grids 136622	
X Z	
Y	

#### Topology optimization



#### **Result Observations**



• It is observed that 90% of the mass is reduced in the design domain keeping in accordance with the constraints.







	No of	Solver Time Taken	Mass Savings	Final Stress /Displacement
	Iterations	(Attach Out Files)	%	%
Run 1 (Topology)	44	00:01:17	90 % (of the design domain)	Max displacement of .8 satisfied



Part B: Problem No 3 - Aircraft Wing Rib

## **Problem Overview and Assumptions**



- The problem was optimization of a Aircraft Wing Rib for given loading conditions so as to minimize the weight of the part with maximum stiffness.
- A Free size design variable is specified in Design region. Also the mindim has been set to '4'.
- Two response is set-
  - Volf Response Type volume fraction.
  - wcomp- Response Type weighted compliances.
- A constraint of minvf of upper bound='.5'.
- An objective of minimizing the wcomp response is established.

## **Model and Result Pictures**



• Baseline analysis



#### • Free Size optimization



#### • Static analysis after optimization



### **Result Observations**



• Thus the volume has been decreased by half, keeping the stiffness of the wing rib intact.







	No of	Solver Time Taken	Mass Savings	Final Stress /Displacement
	Iterations	(Attach Out Files)	%	%
Run 1 (Free Size)	5	00:00:10	50%	Max displacement is .75 (aprox.)



Part C : Problem unattempted:

(because of an accident suffered)





THANK YOU